

SUMMARY REPORT

TEACHING OF UNDERGRADUATE

HEAT TRANSFER

AND

FLUID FLOW

A Mini-Session Presented at the
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INTRODUCTION

A preliminary survey was made in 1976 to estimate classroom time allocations to those topics generally referred to as the unit operations. This survey indicated that $1/4$ of the total time was devoted to heat transfer, $1/4$ to fluid flow, $3/8$ to mass transfer and the remaining $1/8$ to all other topics. The 1977 survey deals with one-half of unit operations; namely, heat transfer and fluid flow. Mass transfer will be surveyed next year.

The questionnaires consist of three sheets. The first two apply to both heat transfer and fluid flow. The third sheet requests time allotments to subject areas for each respective course. The two questionnaires were sent in April, 1977 to the Chairman of each Chemical Engineering Department in the United States and Canada, together with a cover letter asking that the appropriate faculty members complete and return the questionnaires. A follow-up letter was sent in August to those schools which had not responded by then. Of the 156 universities contacted, 92 sent replies. Six schools replied too late for inclusion in this report.

SI SYSTEM OF UNITS

The American Chemical Society requires SI units in all papers submitted to its journal. AIChE will follow this practice in 1979. The trend to SI units suggested by the actions of these two organizations is confirmed in the present survey. Only one-fourth of the courses use English units as the principal system of dimensions; about $2/3$ use both systems. However, over 80% of the professors surveyed expect the trend to SI units to continue over the next five years.

Several instructors mentioned a need in the near future for textbooks using SI units. It will be interesting to notice the action of the authors of present textbooks to this trend. Will the first text using SI dimensions have a significant advantage in competing for future course adoptions?

Unit Systems Used in Present Courses

English Units	27%
SI Units	5%
Both Units	68%

Trend Toward SI Units in the Next 5 Years?

Yes	83%
No	17%

TEXTBOOKS

Seventeen textbooks are used in the heat transfer and fluid flow courses surveyed. Eleven titles were used in heat transfer and thirteen in fluid flow. Four texts were prominently named in both courses. Looking ahead to next year's survey, each of these books also deals with mass transfer. One heat transfer book and one fluid flow book also received significant mention. The complete list of texts is given in the bibliography.

The first edition of McCabe and Smith dates from 1956, while Bird, Stewart and Lightfoot was published in 1960. There seems to be a trend for later texts to blend important features of both the unit operations and transport theory approaches. Several instructors mentioned the need for a text which adequately combines (to their individual taste) these approaches. The popularity of the texts by Bennett, et al and Welty, et al, both relatively recent, seems to reflect this need.

PERCENT OF COURSES USING RESPECTIVE TEXTS

<u>Authors (Publication Year)</u>	<u>Heat Transfer</u>	<u>Fluid Flow</u>
McCabe and Smith (1967)	32%	30%
Bird, Stewart and Lightfoot (1960)	14%	16%
Bennett and Myers (1974)	15%	20%
Holman (1972)	13%	-
Welty, Wicks and Wilson (1969)	13%	7%
Streeter and Wylie (1975)	-	7%
Others	13%	20%

COURSE ORIENTATION

Unit Operations and Transport Theory have enjoyed strong but cyclic popularity over the past two decades. The present situation is a coexistence of these two approaches, with unit operations being only a slight favorite. A number of instructors have indicated that their course uses both approaches. In fluid flow, several instructors chose to describe their course as fluid mechanics as distinguished from transport or unit operations orientation.

<u>Course Orientation</u>	<u>Heat Transfer</u>	<u>Fluid Flow</u>
Unit Operations	40%	38%
Transport Theory	35%	30%
Both of the Above	25%	15%
Fluid Mechanics	-	18%

COURSE LEVEL AND CLASSTIME

Both heat transfer and fluid flow are junior level courses at over 80% of the universities surveyed. The replies also indicate that generally fluid flow is taught before heat transfer.

One fourth of the courses in heat transfer and in fluid flow include laboratory work as part of the course credit. An average of 2.2 hours per week is devoted to the laboratory.

<u>Course Level - Semester Basis</u>	<u>Heat Transfer</u>	<u>Fluid Flow</u>
Sophomore Year	3%	18%
Junior, Semester 1	53%	56%
Junior, Semester 2	32%	15%
Senior Year	12%	11%

<u>Course Level - Quarter Basis</u>	<u>Heat Transfer</u>	<u>Fluid Flow</u>
Sophomore Year	0	7%
Junior, Quarter 1	33%	46%
Junior, Quarter 2	39%	17%
Junior, Quarter 3	14%	23%
Senior Year	14%	7%

STUDENT REACTIONS

Student reactions in general appear to be considerably milder than toward other chemical engineering courses, such as thermodynamics. The student appreciates the practical orientation of the course. A few representative comments are quoted below:

"Very useful course."

"Satisfactory to excellent."

"They generally understand the course."

"Generally satisfied with level and workload."

"We have learned alot."

"Tough, demanding but worthwhile course which uses all of their background in mathematics and basic science."

"He has learned some real engineering."

CLASSROOM TEACHING SUPPLEMENTS

A recent project of the Chemical Engineering Education Projects Committee was the preparation of a list of audio-visual aids available for chemical engineering instruction. Just over 50% of the schools replying indicated that neither audio-visual aids nor demonstrations were used in the classroom. It may be assumed that student experience with equipment is relegated to the laboratory. Several instructors mentioned the use of personally made slides of different types of equipment, such as venturi and orifice meters, heat exchangers and heat transfer equipment. About 37% of the instructors in fluid flow use films to supplement textbook instruction. The films produced by Shapiro at M.I.T. were often mentioned. Some sources of visual aids mentioned on the questionnaire are listed below:

Film Sources

National Science Foundation
Encyclopedia Britannica
Mixing Equipment Corporation
National Committee for Fluid Mechanics Films
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
C. F. Braun Company

COURSE STRUCTURE

Approximately two dozen topics were selected from textbooks frequently used in heat transfer and fluid flow courses. Instructors were asked to show the number of class sessions spent on the respective topics and to other topics. The results were added and normalized to a 40-session course plan. This is equivalent to a 15-week course meeting three times a week, with 5 sessions for quizzes. Replies to this

section of the questionnaire were received on 70% of the heat transfer responses and 79% of the fluid flow responses. The Topic Time Allocations are given on the following pages. Approximately 8-10% of the classtime is devoted to topics other than those listed.

REPLIES TO QUESTIONNAIRES

The replies to the heat transfer and fluid flow questionnaires received from each school are summarized on the following pages. The following form is used:

NAME OF UNIVERSITY

TX: Authors of text(s). Complete listings are given in the bibliography.
(Year/Semester/Class hours - lab hours) Jr/S2/3-0 indicates a course with 3 hours classroom, 0 hours lab given in the second semester of the junior year.

Dimensions: English, SI or both systems.

Trend to SI: Is there a significant trend to SI expected in the next 5 years?

Orientation: Unit operations or transport theory.

CHE Lab: Number of courses and number of experiments.

Difficult Topics: What subject areas seem most difficult for the students to grasp.

Text Comments: Comments on strength and weaknesses of the text.

HEAT TRANSFER

TOPIC TIME ALLOCATIONS

Dimensional Analysis	1.6	1.6
Steady State Conduction in One Dimension		6.6
Plane Systems	2.2	
Radial Systems	1.8	
Heat Source Systems	1.2	
Fins	1.4	
Steady State Conduction in Two Dimensions		1.2
Curvilinear Squares	0.6	
Relaxation	0.6	
Unsteady State Conduction		2.6
Lumped Heat Capacity	1.4	
Heisler Charts	0.8	
Schmidt Plot	0.4	
Boundary Layer Theory	1.8	1.8
Forced Convection Correlations		5.4
Pipes/tubes	3.0	
Cylinders/spheres	1.4	
Tube banks	1.0	
Natural Convection Correlations		3.3
Flat Plates	1.2	
Cylinders/spheres	1.1	
Combined Natural & Forced Convection	1.0	
Radiation		5.2
Mechanism	1.7	
Shape Factors	1.6	
Gray Bodies	1.2	
Gas Radiation	0.4	
Solar Radiation	0.3	
Phase Change		2.9
Condensation	1.6	
Boiling	1.3	
Heat Exchangers		6.2
Overall Coefficient	2.6	
Fouling Factors	1.1	
Shell Side Coefficients	1.6	
Pressure Drops	0.9	
Other Topics	3.2	3.2
TOTAL	40.0	40.0

FLUID FLOW

TOPIC TIME ALLOCATIONS

Properties/Definitions		1.8
Viscosity; Mass, Force Units	1.8	
Fluid Statics		3.0
Manometers	1.3	
Buoyancy, Flotation	0.6	
Plane Surfaces	0.8	
Curved Surfaces	0.3	
Flow Equations		7.6
Continuity	2.3	
Bernoulli	2.7	
Conservation of Momentum	2.6	
Incompressible Flow		11.8
Laminar/Turbulent Flow	3.8	
Friction Factors	2.0	
Equivalent Length of Fittings	1.0	
Boundary Layer, Velocity Distribution	2.5	
Piping Systems	2.5	
Compressible Flow		2.3
Isothermal	0.8	
Isentropic	0.7	
Non-isothermal	0.5	
Sonic Velocity	0.3	
Ideal Fluid Flow	1.6	1.6
Dimensional Analysis	2.0	2.0
Non-Newtonian Fluids	1.0	1.0
Fluid Measurement		2.8
Orifice, Venturi	1.9	
Pitot tube, others	0.9	
Fluid Machinery		2.2
Pumps	1.8	
Turbines	0.4	
Other Topics	3.9	3.9
TOTAL	40.0	40.0

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

TX: McCabe & Smith
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: No

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

TX: Sisson & Pitts "Elements of Transport Phenomena"
(Jr, Sr, SI, S2/4-0)

Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 1 course, 12 experiments
Text Comments: Present text has many errors, and does not have good illustrations of macroscopic balances.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

TX: McCabe & Smith
Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 2 courses

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

TX: Holman
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10 experiments
Difficult Topics: Differential Balances.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA (SANTA BARBARA)

TX: Bennett & Myers
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8 experiments
Difficult Topics: Concept of a convective heat transfer coefficient.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

TX: Bennett & Myers
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 21 experiments
Difficult Topics: Unsteady state conduction; convection; analogies
Text Comments: Good for a test half-way between transport phenomena and unit operations coverage.

UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI

TX: Holman
Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: No
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 3 courses, 20 experiments
Difficult Topics: Convective theory.

CLARKSON COLLEGE

TX: Bennett & Myers
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 1 course, 10 experiments
Difficult Topics: Relationship between mathematical developments and the physical applications.

CLEMONS UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith
Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10 experiments
Text Comments: Old edition of McCabe & Smith seems better than new.

COLORADO SCHOOL OF MINES

TX: McCabe & Smith; Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot
Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 1 course, 14 experiments
Difficult Topics: Mathematical modeling of physical problems.

UNIVERSITY OF DAYTON

TX: Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Possible
Orientation: Transport Phenomena
CHE Lab: 1 course, 5 experiments

UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE

TX: Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot; Forest
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: No
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 2 courses
Difficult Topics: Fundamental understanding of physics behind convective transport equations.

UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT

TX: Bennett & Myers
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 1 course, 15 experiments
Difficult Topics: boundary layer theory, gas radiation.
Text Comments: I would like to see a new version of McAdams brought out.

GEORGIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

TX: Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 4 courses, 18 experiments

GROVE CITY COLLEGE

TX: Holman
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: None

UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO

TX: Thomson & Scheldorf "The Rates of Transport Processes" (Sr/SI/4-2)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: No
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: No
Difficult Topics: Relating physical phenomena to mathematical models.

IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith; Rennett & Myers
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: No
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8 experiments

UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

TX: Holman
Dimensions: SI
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8 experiments

LAMAR UNIVERSITY

TX: Holman
Dimensions: SI
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: None
Difficult Topics: Radiation

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

TX: Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot; McCabe & Smith
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 16 experiments
Difficult Topics: Diffusive mass transfer theory.

LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot; McCabe & Smith
Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 3 courses, 12 experiments
Difficult Topics: Partial differential equations.

UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE

TX: McCabe & Smith
Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: None

UNIVERSITY OF IANVILLE

TX: McCabe & Smith
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: No
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8 experiments
Difficult Topics: Unsteady state heat flow.

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

TX: Bennett & Myers
Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: None

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

TX: Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: No
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 3 courses, 20 experiments

MC NEESE STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: Holman
Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 1 course, 10 experiments

<u>MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S2/5-0) Orientation: Transport	<u>OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/Q3/4-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: T.P. CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10-15 experiments Difficult Topics: Radiation concepts, particularly gas radiation.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 4 experiments Difficult Topics: Learning reasonable values of U's; making trial and error calculations.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/3-1) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 2 courses, 12 experiments Difficult Topics: Radiation; heat; momentum analogies.	<u>STANFORD UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Sissom & Pitts: "Elements of Transport Phenomena" (Sr/Q2/3-2) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10 experiments Difficult Topics: Boundary layer; vector analysis.	<u>PURDUE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Greenkorn & Kessler (Jr/Q1/Q2/Q3/3 wks @ 5hr/wk) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: No Orientation: Both CHE Lab: 1 course, 12 experiments	<u>UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA</u> TX: Bird, Stewart, Lightfoot; McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/S2/4-0, 3-0) (Parts of two courses) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Both CHE Lab: 1 course, 12 experiments Text Comments: An updated Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot would be helpful.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/Q1/3-2) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: No Difficult Topics: Natural convection. Text Comments: Combine transport phenomena and unit op. texts.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF SYRACUSE</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: English Trend to SI: No Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 2 courses, 12 experiments Difficult Topics: Derivation of Reynolds' Analogy and Prandtl-Taylor analysis.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 5 courses, 25 experiments Difficult Topics: Macroscopic balances.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME</u> TX: Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 1 course Difficult Topics: Differential balances Text Comments: There should be a text that combines unit operations with transport phenomena at the undergraduate level.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: None	<u>UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-AUSTIN</u> TX: McCabe & Smith; Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot Dimensions: English Trend to SI: No Orientation: Both CHE Lab: 2 courses, 16 experiments Difficult Topics: Radiation; open ended problems.	<u>ROSE-HULMAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY</u> TX: Holman (Jr/Q1/4-0) Dimensions: SI Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 4 experiments Text Comments: More equipment applications, like Kern.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME</u> TX: Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 1 course	<u>UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: None	<u>TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Foust (So/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8-10 experiments Difficult Topics: Transport coefficients Text Comments: Foust needs to be updated. There is a real need for a course which blends the concepts of transport phenomena with classical unit operations coverage.	<u>SOUTH DAKOTA SCHOOL OF MINES AND TECH.</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: English Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10-12 experiments Difficult Topics: Design equations for convective, boiling and condensing heat transfer are confusing because the subjects are presented too superficially. Text Comments: Instead of trying to incorporate all of unit operations into a single text, sequential texts (same nomenclature and terminology) might be advisable.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME</u> TX: Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 1 course	<u>UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: None	<u>TUFTS UNIVERSITY</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 2 courses, 12 experiments Difficult Topics: Radiation	<u>UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/3-2) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: None Difficult Topics: Parts of radiation.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME</u> TX: Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 1 course	<u>UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: None	<u>UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-AUSTIN</u> TX: McCabe & Smith; Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot Dimensions: English Trend to SI: No Orientation: Both CHE Lab: 2 courses, 16 experiments Difficult Topics: Radiation; open ended problems.	<u>ROSE-HULMAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY</u> TX: Holman (Jr/Q1/4-0) Dimensions: SI Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 4 experiments Text Comments: More equipment applications, like Kern.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME</u> TX: Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 1 course	<u>UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: None	<u>TUFTS UNIVERSITY</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 2 courses, 12 experiments Difficult Topics: Radiation	<u>UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/3-2) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: None Difficult Topics: Parts of radiation.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME</u> TX: Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 1 course	<u>UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: None
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TULANE UNIVERSITY

TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/4-0)
Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 1 course, 8 experiments

UNIVERSITY OF TULSA

TX: Kreith (Jr/S1,S2/3-0)
Dimensions: Mostly English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 16-20 experiments

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH

TX: Kreith (Jr/S2/4-0)
Dimensions: SI
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 3 courses, 10 projects
Difficult Topics: Radiation, dimensional analysis, analogies, unitary states.
Text Comments: Problems and examples should correspond better with reality of industrial practice.

UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/4-0)
Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Units Op.
CHE Lab: 3 courses, 24 experiments
Difficult Topics: Heat transfer analogies; condensation and boiling heat transfer coefficients.

VERMONT POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND COLLEGE

TX: Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/S2/5-0)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 1 course, 7 experiments
Difficult Topics: Highly mathematical topics, such as boundary conditions for partial differential equations.

WISCONSIN COLLEGE

TX: Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Sr/S1/3-2)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: T.P.
CHE Lab: None
Difficult Topics: Mathematics.

UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON (SEATTLE)

TX: Kreith (Jr/S1/3-0)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 6 experiments

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON

TX: McCabe & Smith; Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot (Jr/S1/3-2)
(2 courses)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 17 experiments

WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE

TX: Holman (Jr/S1/7-0)
Dimensions: SI
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 1 course
Difficult Topics: Radiation
Text Comments: Could use more material on fundamentals of heat transfer.

RENSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE

TX: Holman (Jr/S2/3-0)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: T.P.
CHE Lab: 1 course, 6 experiments
Difficult Topics: Multi-dimensional conduction; convection in cross-flow; setting up boundary conditions.
Text Comments: Basically well written, but convective part definitely needs improvement.

BUCKINGHAM UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith; Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/S1/3-3)
Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: No
Difficult Topics: Shell balances; radiation.

ECOLE POLYTECHNIQUE DE MONTREAL

TX: Kreith (Jr/S2/4-1)
Dimensions: SI
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 3 courses, 15 experiments
Difficult Topics: Heat transfer with change in phase (evaporators).

YALE UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S2/2-3)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: None
Text Comments: It seems that in our rush toward computer applications, mathematical modeling and the use of higher math, we are losing sight of the practical knowledge that is needed to give students confidence in their area of expertise.

NOVA SCOTIA TECHNICAL COLLEGE

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S2/3-0)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 1 course, 4-5 experiments
Difficult Topics: Convective heat transfer coefficients, geometrical factors in radiation, conduction with heat sources.

QUEENS UNIVERSITY

TX: Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/S1/3-2)
McCabe & Smith (Jr/S2/3-2)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10 experiments

ROYAL MILITARY COLLEGE

TX: McCabe & Smith; Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/S2/3-0)
(5 weeks)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 14 experiments

UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN ONTARIO

TX: Personal Notes (Jr/S2/3-1)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: None

UNIVERSITY OF WINDSOR

TX: Greenkorn & Kessler (Jr/S2/3-3)
Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: No

UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/SI/2-3)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: None

UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

TX: McCabe & Smith; Bird, Stewart, Lightfoot (2 courses) (So/S2/3-0) (Jr/S2/3-0)

Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 13 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Practical topics, such as pump sizing, heat exchangers, etc.
 Text: Fox, 2nd ed., is eagerly awaited.

UNIVERSITY OF ARKANSAS

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: English (75%); SI (25%)
 Trend to SI: Gradual
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 12 experiments
 Text: Lacks section on pump characteristic curves.

BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY

TX: Bellevue (Jr/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Application of differential transport equations to real problems.

BUCKNELL UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith (So/S2/3-0)
 Dimensions: English
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: No
 Difficult Topics: Shell balances; control volume.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/SI/3-1)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: No
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 6 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Mathematical skills, presentation of written report

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA (SANTA BARBARA)

TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/SI/4-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Both
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Differential momentum balance and boundary layers.

CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY

TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S2/3-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Transport
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 21 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Drag and turbulence; Similarity; Analogies
 Text: Would like a text half-way between transport and unit operation orientation. Theory is good to have, but also are the more practical aspects.

UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI

TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/SI/4-0)
 Dimensions: English
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: T.P.
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10 experiments
 Text Comments: More examples and more detail in math development.

CLEMSON UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: English
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10 experiments
 Text: Older edition of text is better than newest edition.

CLEVELAND STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: Robertson & Crowe (Jr/SI, Q2/4-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: No
 Orientation: Transport
 CHE Lab: 3 courses, 15 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Velocity profiles in turbulent flow; Conservation of momentum.

COLORADO SCHOOL OF MINES

TX: Bird, Stewart, & Lightfoot; McCabe & Smith (Jr/SI, S2/3-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Orientation: Both
 CHE Lab: 1 course, 9 experiments

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO

TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/SI/4-0)
 Dimensions: English
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: T.P.
 CHE Lab: 4 courses, 13 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Turbulence.

CONNELL UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/SI/3-3)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: 1 course, 6 experiments

UNIVERSITY OF DELAWARE

TX: Denn: "Process Fluid Mechanics" (in press) (Jr/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: No
 Orientation: Both
 CHE Lab: 2 courses

UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT

TX: Olson (Jr/S2/3-1/2)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: None
 CHE Lab: 1 course, 20 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Potential flow; Boundary layer separation.

GROVE CITY COLLEGE

TX: Sisom & Pitts
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Transport
 CHE Lab: None
 Difficult Topics: Boundary layer theory

HOWARD UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/SI/4-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: 2 courses
 Difficult Topics: Flow of Compressible Fluids.
 Text Comments: More example problems needed. Better mixture of Unit Operations and Transport Phenomena.

IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith; Bennett & Myers (Jr/SI/4-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: No
 Orientation: T.P.
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8 experiments

UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

TX: Streeter (Jr/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: SI
 Trend to SI: No
 Orientation: Fluid Mechanics
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Conservation of Energy and Momentum.

LAFAYETTE COLLEGE

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/SI/3-3)
 Dimensions: English
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: No

LANAR UNIVERSITY

TX: Fox & McDonald (Jr/SI, S2/3-0)
 Dimensions: English
 Orientation: Neither
 CHE Lab: 1 course, 8 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Derivations starting with differential momentum balance to get laminar or turbulent flow equations.

UNIVERSITY OF LOWELL

TX: McCabe & Smith (So/SI/2-3)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: No
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 Difficult Topics: Compressible flow.

LOUISIANA STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: Bird, Stewart, Lightfoot (Jr/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: English
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Transport
 CHE Lab: 3 courses, 12 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Tensor analysis; partial differential equations.

MICHIGAN TECH UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: English (75%); SI (25%)
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Mass transfer
 Text: Improved treatment of transport phenomena preceding unit operations.

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/SI/4-0)
 Dimensions: English
 Trend to SI: Yes, Gradual
 Orientation: T.P.
 CHE Lab: None

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

TX: BSL (So, Jr/S2/4-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Transport
 CHE Lab: 3 courses, 80 contact hrs
 Difficult Topics: Understanding the physics of a problem and translating that into a mathematical problem statement.
 Text: More problems, particularly some which students can visualize; Order-of-magnitude problems; More readable mass transfer section.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

TX: Tek & Wilkes, "Fluid Flow & Heat Transfer" (So, Jr/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: English
 Trend to SI: No
 Orientation: Both
 CHE Lab: 1 course, 13-15 experiments

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: 1. Bennett & Myers; 2. BSL (Jr/Ol/5-0) (Sr/O2/3-0)
 Dimensions: English & SI
 Trend to SI: Some
 Orientation: Unit Op./Transport
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 25 experiments
 Text: (BSL) Not good as a beginning text in fluid flow and momentum transfer.

MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: 1 course, 15-20 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Momentum transport
 Text: Could be condensed to present concepts more clearly.

MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/Ol/4-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Transport
 CHE Lab: 3 courses, 12 experiments

UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA

TX: DeNevers (Jr/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: No
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: 1 course, 4 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Momentum transport and momentum balances.

UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/SI/3-2)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: SI
 Orientation: Unit Op.
 CHE Lab: No

NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

TX: Foust (Jr/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Both
 CHE Lab: 1 course, 7-8 experiments
 Text Comments: More and better illustrative problems.

UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO

TX: Bennett & Myers (So/SI/3-0)
 Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Transport
 CHE Lab: 2 courses, 15 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Inability to formulate problems based on the available information
 Text Comments: Good to teach from but of little value as a reference book. McCabe & Smith is exactly the opposite. An updated version of Foust would be ideal.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA

TX: Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot; McCabe & Smith, 2 courses (Jr/SI/4-0) (Jr/S2/3-0)

Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Unit Op. and Transport
 CHE Lab: 1 course, 12 experiments
 Text: An updated BSL would be helpful.

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY

TX: Sabersky, Acosta and Hauptmann (Jr/Ol/4-1)
 Dimensions: English
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: Fluid Mechanics
 CHE Lab: 1 course, 4-6 experiments
 Difficult Topics: Mass transfer in a continuous contacting apparatus.
 Text: Text should have notation and orientation consistent with subsequent heat and mass transfer courses.

<u>OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Bennett & Myers; (So/Q3/3-2) Personal Notes Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes, slowly Orientation: Both CHE Lab: 5 courses, 25 experiments Difficult Topics: Macroscopic balances; tensors Text: More rigorous material, more careful derivations for the sharper student.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (So/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes, slowly Orientation: Both CHE Lab: 5 courses, 25 experiments Difficult Topics: Macroscopic balances; tensors Text: More rigorous material, more careful derivations for the sharper student.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE-KNOXVILLE</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (So/Q3/3-2) (Jr/Q1/3-2) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: None Difficult Topics: Flow equations, conservation of momentum.	<u>VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/4-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Both will be used. Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 3 courses, 25 experiments Difficult Topics: NPSH; Flow in looped lines. Text Comments: McCabe & Smith is too shallow in theory; Bennett & Myers is impractical. Brown gave a good treatment of both practical and theoretical aspects. Undergraduate needs both in a reasonable balance.
<u>CREIGHTON STATE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Kelsey, Wicks, Wilson (Jr/Q1/5-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: T.P. CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10-15 experiments Difficult Topics: Turbulence	<u>ROSE-HULMAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (So/Q3/4-0) Dimensions: English Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 4 experiments	<u>TENNESSEE TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/Q2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 6 experiments Difficult Topics: Compressible Flow Text: More and better problems; Modernize correlations and math presentations; Improve examples of process applications.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON</u> TX: Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot (Jr/Q1/4-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: No Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 2 courses, 6 experiments Text: A scaled-down version of BSL with a better treatment of the subject; of chapters 6 & 7; i.e. a more practical approach, would be welcome.
<u>PURDUE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Greenkorn & Kessler, (Jr/Q1/Q2, Q3/1-0)* "Transfer Operations" *5 hr/wk for 3 weeks Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: No Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 1 course, 12 experiments	<u>UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/4-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 7-8 experiments Difficult Topics: Compressible Flow. Text Comments: Too many errors; spotty coverage of many topics.	<u>TUFTS UNIVERSITY</u> TX: McCabe & Smith; Bird, (Jr/S1/3-0) Stewart, & Lightfoot (Sr/S1/3-0) (2 courses) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 6 experiments	<u>WIDENER COLLEGE</u> TX: Streeter (Sr/S2/3-2) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Fluid Mechanics CHE Lab: None Difficult Topics: Mathematics
<u>RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE</u> TX: Olson, R., "Essentials of Engineering Fluid Mechanics", 3rd edition (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 6 experiments Difficult Topics: Boundary layer theory; potential flow; vorticity; rotational and irrotational flow.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHWESTERN LOUISIANA</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: English Trend to SI: Perhaps Orientation: Neither CHE Lab: 3 courses, experiments vary Difficult Topics: Filtration	<u>TULANE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: DeNevers (So/S2/2-0) Dimensions: English Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Fluid Mechanics CHE Lab: 1 course, 8 experiments	<u>UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON</u> TX: McCabe & Smith; Bird, (Jr/S1/3-2) Stewart & Lightfoot (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Both CHE Lab: 2 courses, 17 experiments
<u>UNIVERSITY OF RHODE ISLAND</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport Phenomena CHE Lab: 2 courses Difficult Topics: Compressible flow.	<u>SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: English Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 2 courses, 12 experiments Difficult Topics: Learning to set up mathematical equations to describe some physical phenomena.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF UTAH</u> TX: deNevers, "Fluid Mechanics" (Jr/Q1/4-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Fluid Mechanics CHE Lab: 1 course	<u>WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE</u> TX: Streeter 6th ed. (Jr/Q1/7-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: None CHE Lab: 1 course, 5 experiments Difficult Topics: Forces and moments; Angular and linear momentum Text: Eliminate "slugs". Handle gas laws better; introduce more problems with a chemical engineering flavor.
<u>RICE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Bird, Stewart, Lightfoot (Sr/S1/3-0) Fox & McDonald (Sr/S1/3-3) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: One course each, Unit Op. and Transport CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10 experiments	<u>TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Foust (So/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8-10 experiments Difficult Topics: Transport Coefficients.		

MICHIGAN TECH UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith; Bird, (Jr/Q1/02, Q3)
Stewart, Lightfoot 3-0, 3-0, 6-0
(3 courses)

Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 3 courses, 12-14 experiments
Difficult Topics: Transport Phenomena.
Text: Need an undergraduate text which incorporates both transport phenomena and unit op.

UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA

TX: Streeter (Jr/Q2/5-0)

Dimensions: SI
Trend to SI: Complete
Orientation: Fluid Mechanics
CHE Lab: 3 courses, 14 experiments
Difficult Topics: Basic concepts of mechanics and mechanical energy.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-COLUMBIA

TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/3-0)
(2 courses) (Jr/S2/3-0)

Dimensions: Mostly English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 12 experiments
Text Comments: Many good texts available.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-ROLLA

TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1, S2/3-0)

Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: No
Orientation: Unit Op. and Transport
CHE Lab: 1 course, 6 experiments
Difficult Topics: Differential approach
Text: More practical emphasis.

UNIVERSITY OF MISSISSIPPI

TX: Greenkorn & Kessler (Jr/S1/3-0)

Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 12 experiments
Text Comments: Textbooks should be written from students' point of view, should not attempt to cover all possible topics and should cover each major topic in more detail.

UNIVERSITY OF

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/3-0)

Dimensions: English (75%); SI (25%)
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8 experiments
Difficult Topics: Mass transfer
Text: Improved treatment of transport phenomena preceding unit operations.

UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND

TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/4-0)

Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes, Gradual
Orientation: T.P.
CHE Lab: None

MARLBOROUGH'S INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

TX: BSL (So, Jr/S2/4-0)

Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 3 courses, 80 contact hrs
Difficult Topics: Understanding the physics of a problem and translating that into a mathematical problem statement.
Text: More problems, particularly some which students can visualize; Order-of-magnitude problems; More readable mass transfer section.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN

TX: Tek & Wilkes, "Fluid Flow & Heat Transfer" (So, Jr/S1/3-0)

Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: No
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 1 course, 13-15 experiments

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: 1. Bennett & Myers; (Jr/Q1/5-0)
2. BSL (Sr/Q2/3-0)

Dimensions: English & SI
Trend to SI: Some
Orientation: Unit Op./Transport
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 25 experiments
Text: (BSL) Not good as a beginning text in fluid flow and momentum transfer.

MINNESOTA STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/3-0)

Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 1 course, 15-20 experiments
Difficult Topics: Momentum transport
Text: Could be condensed to present concepts more clearly.

MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/Q1/4-0)

Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 3 courses, 12 experiments

UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA

TX: DeNevers (Jr/S1/3-0)

Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: No
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: 1 course, 4 experiments
Difficult Topics: Momentum transport and momentum balances.

UNIVERSITY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/3-2)

Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: SI
Orientation: Unit Op.
CHE Lab: No

NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

TX: Foust (Jr/S1/3-0)

Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Both
CHE Lab: 1 course, 7-8 experiments
Text Comments: More and better illustrative problems.

UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO

TX: Bennett & Myers (So/S1/3-0)

Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Transport
CHE Lab: 2 courses, 15 experiments
Difficult Topics: Inability to formulate problems based on the available information
Text Comments: Good to teach from but of little value as a reference book. McCabe & Smith is exactly the opposite. An updated version of Foust would be ideal.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH DAKOTA

TX: Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot; McCabe & Smith, 2 courses (Jr/S1/4-0) (Jr/S2/3-0)

Dimensions: Both
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Unit Op. and Transport
CHE Lab: 1 course, 12 experiments
Text: An updated BSL would be helpful.

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY

TX: Sabersky, Acosta and Hauptmann (Jr/Q1/4-1)

Dimensions: English
Trend to SI: Yes
Orientation: Fluid Mechanics
CHE Lab: 1 course, 4-6 experiments
Difficult Topics: Mass transfer in a continuous contacting apparatus.
Text: Text should have notation and orientation consistent with subsequent heat and mass transfer courses.

<u>OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (So/Q3/3-2) Personal Notes Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Both CHE Lab: 3 courses, 25 experiments Difficult Topics: Transport CHE Lab: 1 course, 6 experiments Difficult Topics: Transport theory.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (So/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes, slowly Orientation: Both CHE Lab: 3 courses, 25 experiments Difficult Topics: Macroscopic balances; tensors Text: More rigorous material, more careful derivations for the sharper student.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF TENNESSEE-KNOXVILLE</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (So/Q3/3-2) (Jr/Q1/3-2) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: None Difficult Topics: Flow equations, conservation of momentum.	<u>VILLANOVA UNIVERSITY</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/4-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Both will be used. Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 3 courses, 25 experiments Difficult Topics: NPSH; Flow in looped lines. Text Comments: McCabe & Smith is too shallow in theory; Bennett & Myers is impractical. Brown gave a good treatment of both practical and theoretical aspects. Undergraduate needs both in a reasonable balance.
<u>OSCEOLA STATE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Koltz, Wicks, Wilson (Jr/Q1/5-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: T.P. CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10-15 experiments Difficult Topics: Turbulence	<u>ROSE-HULMAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (So/Q3/4-0) Dimensions: English Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 4 experiments	<u>TENNESSEE TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/Q2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 6 experiments Difficult Topics: Compressible Flow Text: More and better problems; Modernize correlations and math presentations; Improve examples of process applications.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON</u> TX: Bird, Stewart & Lightfoot (Jr/S1/4-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: No Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 2 courses, 6 experiments Text: A scaled-down version of Bird, with a better treatment of the subject; of chapters 6 & 7; i.e. a more practical approach, would be welcome.
<u>PURDUE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Greenkorn & Kessler, "Transfer Operations" *5 hr/wk for 3 weeks (Jr/Q1/Q2, Q3/1-0)* Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: No Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 1 course, 12 experiments	<u>UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA</u> TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/4-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 7-8 experiments Difficult Topics: Compressible Flow. Text Comments: Too many errors; spotty coverage of many topics.	<u>TUFTS UNIVERSITY</u> TX: McCabe & Smith; Bird, (Jr/S1/3-0) Stewart, & Lightfoot (Sr/S1/3-0) (2 courses) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 6 experiments	<u>WIDENER COLLEGE</u> TX: Streeter (Sr/S2/3-2) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Fluid Mechanics CHE Lab: None Difficult Topics: Mathematics
<u>REINOLDS POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE</u> TX: Olson, R., "Essentials of Engineering Fluid Mechanics", 3rd edition (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 1 course, 6 experiments Difficult Topics: Boundary layer theory; potential flow; vorticity; rotational and irrotational flow.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHWESTERN LOUISIANA</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: English Trend to SI: Perhaps Orientation: Neither CHE Lab: 3 courses, experiments vary Difficult Topics: Filtration	<u>TULANE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: DeNevers (So/S2/2-0) Dimensions: English Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Fluid Mechanics CHE Lab: 1 course, 8 experiments	<u>UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-MADISON</u> TX: McCabe & Smith; Bird, (Jr/S1/3-2) Stewart & Lightfoot (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Both CHE Lab: 2 courses, 17 experiments
<u>UNIVERSITY OF PUERTO RICO ISLAND</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport Phenomena CHE Lab: 2 courses Difficult Topics: Compressible flow.	<u>SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S1/3-0) Dimensions: English Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Transport CHE Lab: 2 courses, 12 experiments Difficult Topics: Learning to set up mathematical equations to describe some physical phenomena.	<u>UNIVERSITY OF UTAH</u> TX: deNevers, "Fluid Mechanics" (Jr/Q1/4-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Fluid Mechanics CHE Lab: 1 course	<u>WORCESTER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE</u> TX: Streeter 6th ed. (Jr/Q1/7-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: None CHE Lab: 1 course, 5 experiments Difficult Topics: Forces and moments; Angular and linear momentum Text: Eliminate "slugs". Handle gas laws better; Introduce more problems with a chemical engineering flavor.
<u>RICE UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Bird, Stewart, Lightfoot (Sr/S1/3-0) Fox & McDonald (Sr/S1/3-3) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: One course each, Unit Op. and Transport CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10 experiments	<u>TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY</u> TX: Foust (So/S2/3-0) Dimensions: Both Trend to SI: Yes Orientation: Unit Op. CHE Lab: 2 courses, 8-10 experiments Difficult Topics: Transport Coefficients.		

UNIVERSITY OF MONTREAL

TX: a. Fox & McDonald (So/S1/3-0)
 b. Welty, Wicks & Wilson (Jr/S1/3-0)
 c. McCabe & Smith (Jr, Sr/S2/3-2)

Dimensions: Both
 Trend to SI: Yes
 Orientation: a & b, Transport
 Unit Op. c, Unit Op.

Difficult Topics: Boundary layer;
 Macroscopic momentum balance;
 Mass transfer

Text: A transport phenomena text is
 needed which presents many
 examples worked out in detail.

UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA

TX: Danovs (Jr/S1/3-1)

Dimensions: English

Trend to SI: Yes

Orientation: Both

CHE Lab: 4 courses, 12 experiments

Difficult Topics: Compressible Flow

Text Comments: Need SI version of text.

ECOLE POLYTECHNIQUE

TX: (Personal notes), Kirz (Sr/Q2, Q3, 5-0, 5-3)

Dimensions: English

Trend to SI: Yes

Orientation: Unit Op. and Transport

CHE Lab: 2 courses, 16 experiments

Difficult Topics: Compressible Flow;

Momentum Transfer.

MC MASTER UNIVERSITY

TX: Allen, T. & Ditsworth, R.L., (Jr/S1/3-3)
 "Fluid Mechanics"

Dimensions: Both

Trend to SI: Yes

Orientation: Fluid Mechanics

CHE Lab: 1 course, 3 experiments

Difficult Topics: Application of
 mathematics to solve engineering
 problems.

UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK

TX: None, Library Resources (So/S1, S2/3-0)

Dimensions: Both

Trend to SI: Yes

Orientation: Unit Op.

CHE Lab: 2 courses, 12-20 experiments

Difficult Topics: Proceeding from a
 visible, physical situation to
 a describing equation.

NOVA SCOTIA TECHNICAL COLLEGE

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/3-0)

Dimensions: Both

Trend to SI: Yes

Orientation: Unit Op.

CHE Lab: 3 courses, 8-10 experiments

Difficult Topics: Concept of momentum
 and its balances; fluid flow
 through packed columns. Fluid
 and particle motion in centrifuga
 force field.

Text Comments: Expanded discussion on
 boundary layer concept; More
 examples and problems.

UNIVERSITY OF OTTAWA

TX: RSL (Jr/S1, S2/3-0)

Dimensions: Both

Trend to SI: Yes

Orientation: Transport

CHE Lab: 2 courses, 16 experiments

Difficult Topics: Derivation and

application of Navier-Stokes

Equation.

QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY

TX: Bennett & Myers (Jr/S2/3-2)

Dimensions: Both

Trend to SI: Yes

Orientation: Both

CHE Lab: 2 courses, 10 experiments

ROYAL MILITARY COLLEGE

TX: McCabe & Smith; (Jr/S1/3-0)
 Welty, Wicks & Wilson

Dimensions: Both

Trend to SI: Yes

Orientation: Both

CHE Lab: 2 courses, 14 experiments

Difficult Topics: Vector & Tensor

approaches.

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

TX: McCabe & Smith (Jr/S1/2-1)

Dimensions: Both

Trend to SI: Yes

Orientation: Unit Op.

CHE Lab: None

UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN ONTARIO

TX: Notes by Instructor (So/S2/3-1)

Dimensions: Both

Trend to SI: Yes

Orientation: T.P.

CHE Lab: None

UNIVERSITY OF WINDSOR

TX: Streeter (So/S1/3-2)

Dimensions: Both

Trend to SI: Complete by 1979-80

Orientation: Transport

CHE Lab: None

B I B L I O G R A P H Y

- Bennett, C. O. and Myers, J. E.: "Momentum, Heat and Mass Transfer," 2nd ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1974.
- Bird, R. B., Stewart, W. E. and Lightfoot, E. N.: "Transport Phenomena," Wiley, New York, 1960.
- DeNevers, N.: "Fluid Mechanics," Addison-Wesley, Reading, Mass., 1972.
- Foust, A., et al: "Principles of Unit Operations," Wiley, New York, 1962.
- Fox, R. W. and McDonald, A. I.: "Introduction to Fluid Mechanics," Wiley, New York, 1973.
- Greenkorn, R. A. and Kessler, D. P.: "Transfer Operations," McGraw-Hill, New York, 1972.
- Holman, J. P.: "Heat Transfer," 3rd ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1972.
- King, C. J.: "Separation Processes," McGraw-Hill, New York, 1971.
- Kreith, F.: "Principles of Heat Transfer," 3rd ed., Intext, New York, 1973.
- McCabe, W. L. and Smith, J. C.: "Unit Operations in Chemical Engineering," 2nd ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1967.
- Roberson, J. A. and Crowe, C.: "Engineering Fluid Mechanics," Houghton-Mifflin, New York, 1978.
- Sabersky, R. H., et al: "Fluid Flow: First Course in Fluid Mechanics," 2nd ed., Macmillan, New York, 1971.
- Sissom, L. and Pitts, D. R.: "Elements of Transport Phenomena," McGraw-Hill, New York, 1972.
- Streeter, V. J. and Wylie, B.: "Fluid Mechanics," 6th ed., McGraw-Hill, New York, 1975.
- Tek, M. R. and Wilkes, J. O.: "Fluid Flow and Heat Transfer," University of Michigan.
- Thomson, W. J. and Scheldorf, J. J.: "The Rates of Transport Processes," University of Idaho.
- Welty, J. R., Wicks, C. E. and Wilson, R. E.: "Fundamentals of Momentum, Heat and Mass Transfer," Wiley, New York, 1969.

Instructor _____

University _____

1. Is the English or SI system used in problem assignments?
2. Do you expect a significant shift to the SI system in the next 5 years?
3. Is this text also the principal text for another course?
If so, please give title.
4. Would you classify the text as unit operations oriented (eg. McCabe and Smith) or transport phenomena oriented (eg. Bird, Stewart and Lightfoot)?
5. Is the course designed for chemical engineers only, or do other engineering students usually enroll?
6. Does your department offer a chemical engineering laboratory course with credit separate from the Heat Transfer or Fluid Flow lecture courses? If so,
 - a) How many courses _____
 - b) Contact hours per semester _____
 - c) Number of experiments (all areas) _____
7. What topics, if any, seem particularly difficult for the student?
8. Is there a need for a better textbook in this area? How might your present text be improved?

COURSE IDENTIFICATION

<u>RSE BER</u>	<u>CATALOG NUMBER</u>	<u>TITLE</u>	<u>HRS/WK</u>		<u>YEAR</u>	<u>SEM/QTR (Circle)</u>		
			<u>CLASS</u>	<u>LAB</u>				
					So/Jr/Sr	1	2	3
					So/Jr/Sr	1	2	3
					So/Jr/Sr	1	2	3

COURSE RESOURCES/CLASS DATA

<u>RSE BER</u>	<u>TEXT (Author, Title, Ed.)</u>	<u>ENROLLED</u>	<u>STUDENTS</u>	
				<u>MAJOR</u>
1.			ChE, ME,	
2.			ChE, ME,	
3.			ChE, ME,	

TIME ALLOCATIONS

_____ Weeks per (semester/quarter) (circle 1)

_____ Minutes per class session (based on three sessions/wk)

D. Do you use any demonstrations or films in the classroom? If so, please elaborate.

E. What is the typical student's reaction upon completion of the course?

F. Please attach a course outline.

G. I (do, do not) plan to attend the New York meeting.

Part II - TOPICS IN FLUID FLOW

	<u>COURSE #</u>	<u>SESSIONS</u>	<u>COURSE #</u>	<u>SESSIONS</u>
Properties/Definitions			Compressible Flow	
Viscosity; Mass, Force			Isothermal	
Units			Isentropic	
Fluid Statics			Non-isothermal	
Manometers			Sonic velocity	
Buoyancy, Flotation			Ideal Fluid Flow	
Plane surfaces			Dimensional Analysis	
Curved surfaces			Non-Newtonian Fluids	
			Fluid Measurement	
Flow Equations			Orifice, Venturi	
Continuity			Pitot tube, others	
Bernoulli			Fluid Machinery	
Conservation of			Pumps	
Momentum			Turbines	
			Other Topics	
Incompressible Flow				
Laminar/Turbulent flow				
Friction factors				
Equivalent Length				
of fittings				
Boundary Layer, Velocity				
Distribution				
Piping Systems				

UNIVERSITY _____

Instructor _____

Part II - TOPICS IN HEAT TRANSFER

	COURSE #	SESSIONS	COURSE #	SESSIONS
Dimensional Analysis	_____	_____	Natural Convection Correlations	_____
Steady State Conduction in One Dimension	_____	_____	Flat plates	_____
Plane-systems	_____	_____	Cylinders/spheres	_____
Radial Systems	_____	_____	Combined natural & forced convection	_____
Heat Source Systems	_____	_____	_____	_____
Fins	_____	_____	Radiation	_____
Steady State Conduction in Two Dimensions	_____	_____	Mechanism	_____
Curvilinear Squares	_____	_____	Shape factors	_____
Relaxation	_____	_____	Gray Bodies	_____
_____	_____	_____	Gas radiation	_____
Unsteady State Conduction	_____	_____	Solar radiation	_____
Lumped heat capacity	_____	_____	Phase Change	_____
Heisler charts	_____	_____	Condensation	_____
Schmidt plot	_____	_____	Boiling	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Boundary Layer Theory	_____	_____	Heat Exchanges	_____
Forced Convection Correlations	_____	_____	Overall coefficient	_____
Pipes/tubes	_____	_____	Fouling Factors	_____
Cylinders/spheres	_____	_____	Shell side co-efficients	_____
Tube banks	_____	_____	Pressure drops	_____
_____	_____	_____	Other Topics	_____
			_____	_____
			_____	_____