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## Editorial

# **Critical Issues**

### Forum Premieres Next Month

n August, I highlighted the concept of the "Critical Issues Forum," and I asked for your feedback. Here's what one member wrote, "My advice would be to quit just batting around and do it!" And this is exactly what *CEP* is going to do — we are going to "just do it." In next month's issue, the concept is going to become a reality.

There are so many hot-button issues to discuss, it's difficult to decide where to start. Since one of the subjects of the first "Critical Issues Series" was alternative energy sources, it seems appropriate that we start there, too. At the heart of this subject is today's petroleum-based economy. While the environmental impacts of using fossil fuels is well known, it has become increasingly clear that the global dependency on oil is also a major issue.

Currently, global oil supplies are straining to meet world demand, while surplus production capacity has dwindled to 1% of total demand, note many analysts. Making matters worse are today's global events the continuing unrest in Iraq, the turbulence in Venezuela and Russia, and even the impact of hurricane Ivan on the Gulf of Mexico (according to the federal Minerals Management Service, about 7.8 million barrels of oil production have been halted as of time of publication). These events and others have sent jitters reverberating through the market, resulting in oil prices surging to around \$45/bbl. With the chemicals industries being heavily energy-intensive and extremely sensitive to the price of oil, companies are experiencing tough times. Should the price of oil remain at this level, chances are, many plants will have to shutter since they are no longer capable of operating within economic reason.

So we return to the critical issue, how can the dependency on oil be diminished? For many, the first subject that comes to mind is the muchpublicized "hydrogen economy," which promises to solve the oil-dependency concern and eliminate the environmental issues surrounding oil. But, upon closer inspection, the hydrogen economy is much more complicated than just developing the technology. Hydrogen, as many naysayers will point out, is an energy carrier and not an energy source. And in many cases, fossil fuels are required to produce hydrogen, which rather defeats the purpose of the hydrogen economy. Furthermore, hydrogen is highly flammable and difficult to store. But, can these hurdles be overcome to make the hydrogen economy a reality?

Look in the November issue for in-depth discussion on the pros and cons of the hydrogen economy. See if you agree with what our authors have to say, and then weigh in by e-mail-

ing your thoughts to cepedit@aiche.org.

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Statement of Ownership, Management and Circulation of October 1, 2004 for *CEP*, Publication No. 101-920, issued monthly for an annual subscription price of \$125 from 3 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10016-5991, which is the location of its publication and business offices. The names and addresses of the Publisher and Editor is Kristine Chin. 3 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10016-5991, The wome is the American Institute of Chemical Engineers, 3 Park Avenue, New York, NY 10016-5991. The known bondholders, mortgagees, or other securities are : None. The purpose, function, and non-profit status of this organization, and the exempt status for federal income tax purposes have not changed during the preceding 12 months. The following figures describe the nature and extent of the circulation of the September 2004 issue. In each category, the first number (*in italics*) is the average number of copies of each issue during the preceding 12 months. The number next to it, within parentheses (), is the actual number of copies of each issue during the preceding 12 months. The number next to it, within parentheses (), is the actual number of copies of each issue during the preceding 12 months. The number next to it, within parentheses (), is the actual number of copies of each issue during the advect circulation: 1. Paid/requested outside-county and subscriptions stated on Form 3541: 31,376 (27,456). 2. Paid in-county subscriptions: None. 3. Sales through dealers, and eariers, street vendors, counter sales, and other non-USPS paid distribution: 3,373 (2,950). 4. Other classes mailed through the USPS: 68 (74). Free distribution by mail: 1,880 (1,790). Outside -county as stated on Form 3541: 1,627 (1,392). 2. In-county as stated on Form 3541: None. Free distribution outside the mail: 253 (398). Total free distribution: 3,693 (32,270). Copies not distributed: 2,181 (1,970). Total 38,873 (34,240). Percent paid advirtibutes and/or requested circulation: 95% (94%). I certify that the statement made by me are correct and complete. Kristine

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